

PARLIAMENT



# ASGARDIA SPACE ACTIVITIES ACT

#### Third reading

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Lead authors: Sergey Krichevskiy, Luca Sorriso-Valvo

#### Preamble

Space activity is one of the most important areas of activity of the space nation of Asgardia, carried out in accordance with the Constitution and international space law. The Law on Space Activities of Asgardia establishes the legal basis for the space activities of Asgardia and the development of national space law.

### 1. Definitions

- 1.1. Space activities activities related to the use of space technologies and equipment for the purpose of exploration and use of outer space and space resources, including the Moon and other celestial bodies.
- 1.2. Space technologies and equipment technologies and equipment for going into space, creating and operating space infrastructure, human habitation in space, providing communications with the Earth.

## 2. Basic principles of Asgardia's space activities

- 2.1. Ensuring access to and encouraging participation in space activities of citizens and organisations of Asgardia in order to achieve goals in the interests of the space nation.
- 2.2. Creating conditions for a safe, dignified, sustainable, full-fledged life and activity of people in space, including reproduction and expansion.
- 2.3. Protecting the Earth and space environment and efficiently using resources through environmentally friendly, clean technologies.

2.4. Promoting active international cooperation for peaceful purposes to ensure security and sustainable development on Earth and in space based on international space law.

### 3. Management of space activities

- 3.1. The space activities of Asgardia are managed and coordinated on the basis of the Constitution and other legal acts of Asgardia.
- 3.2. The space strategy of Asgardia and the Space program of Asgardia are developed, approved as laws of Asgardia and implemented, reflect the space policy of Asgardia and are the basis of space activities.
- 3.3. The Government of Asgardia establishes a specially authorised body to manage space activities (referred to in this Act as the Space Agency of Asgardia) and defines its powers. The Space Agency of Asgardia implements the Space Strategy of Asgardia and the Space Program of Asgardia to achieve goals of Asgardia, promote the development of the Asgardian ecosystem, and support the peaceful and shared use of space and space resources. Compliance of state and commercial (private) space activities with the legislation of Asgardia and international space law should be controlled by a special body while maintaining the autonomy of agents.

### 4. Space science and industry

- 4.1. Asgardia encourages and supports the activities and development of space science and industry in space for its exploration, development and use.
- 4.2. Space research, development, production and commerce are governed by the laws of Asgardia and carried out in compliance with national and international legal acts.

## 5. Space infrastructure and aerospace fleet

- 5.1. The space infrastructure of Asgardia on Earth and in space, including near-Earth space, the Moon and other celestial bodies, is created and used to achieve the goals of space activities, including in cooperation with other states and international organisations.
- 5.2. The aerospace fleet is created, used, and operated in accordance with the Constitution of Asgardia (Article 25) on the basis of the relevant law and other acts of Asgardia and international law.

## 6. Space technologies, flights and other operations in space

- 6.1. Space technologies, flights and other operations in space are created and used to achieve the political, scientific, technological, social, economic and other goals of Asgardia.
- 6.2. The creation, planning, use of space technologies, flights and other operations in space are governed by the laws of Asgardia in accordance with international laws.

# 7. People in space

- 7.1. Asgardia's space activities are aimed at: a) human space exploration; b) the organisation of a safe, dignified, fulfilling, permanent life in space, including the birth of children and their development; c) ensuring a high quality of life; d) creation of families, communities of people, society outside the Earth as the basis of the future space humanity.
- 7.2. In order to ensure a safe, prosperous, equitable and sustainable society in space, the rights and obligations of people in space, as well as any human activity carried out in it, shall comply with Asgardian space legislation and international law.

#### 8. Use of space natural resources

- 8.1. Asgardia provides equal, fair and sustainable access to space natural resources for Asgardian citizens and organisations.
- 8.2. The use of space natural resources is carried out in accordance with the legislation of Asgardia and international law, and with special attention to environmental protection.

### 9. Safety of space activities

- 9.1. Protecting the life and health of people, the environment, technologies and resources is a priority for Asgardia's space activities.
- 9.2 All space activities of Asgardia must be planned and carried out in a safe manner and using technologies and security systems with active international cooperation.
- 9.3 Asgardia promotes peaceful activities in space (as per chapter 1, point 3, bullet 1 of the Constitution).

### 10. Protection of the Earth and of the environment on Earth and in space

- 10.1 The space activities of Asgardia for the long-term goals of the survival and development of mankind are planned and implemented ensuring the protection of the Earth and the preservation of the environment of the Earth and space, in accordance with national and international law.
- 10.2. Asgardia carries out space activities with minimal negative impact on the environment of the Earth and space, and stimulates and supports the development of environmentally friendly and clean technologies.

#### 11. International cooperation

11.1. The space activities of Asgardia are planned and carried out in the international community for the peaceful and shared use of space in accordance with international space law.

11.2. Asgardia develops bilateral and multilateral mutually beneficial cooperation with governments, science and industry of other countries, and international organisations in order to facilitate and ensure Asgardia's permanent access to space, international recognition, the implementation of national interests and the achievement of the goals of space activities.

## 12. Responsibilities associated with this legislation

Responsibility in the field of space activities is regulated by the legislation of Asgardia and international space law.